

# EXHIBIT 15

## CJ Courts & Judges Comparator

Showing comparison between [District of Massachusetts](#) and [Eastern District of Texas](#), for all federal district court Patent cases pending between 2009-01-01 and 2024-09-04. [Change](#)

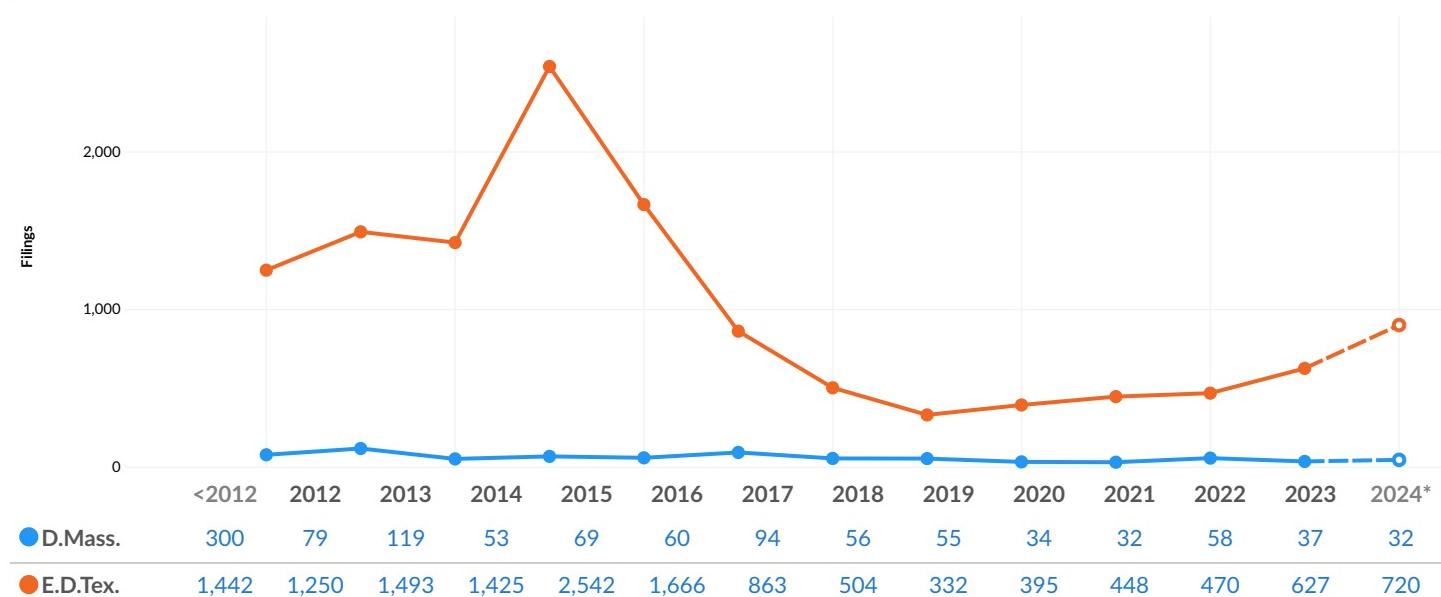
### Open Cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Open Patent Cases	68	871
Open federal district court cases <a href="#">?</a>	5,691	2,585
Patent Cases Percentage	1%	34%

### Terminated Cases

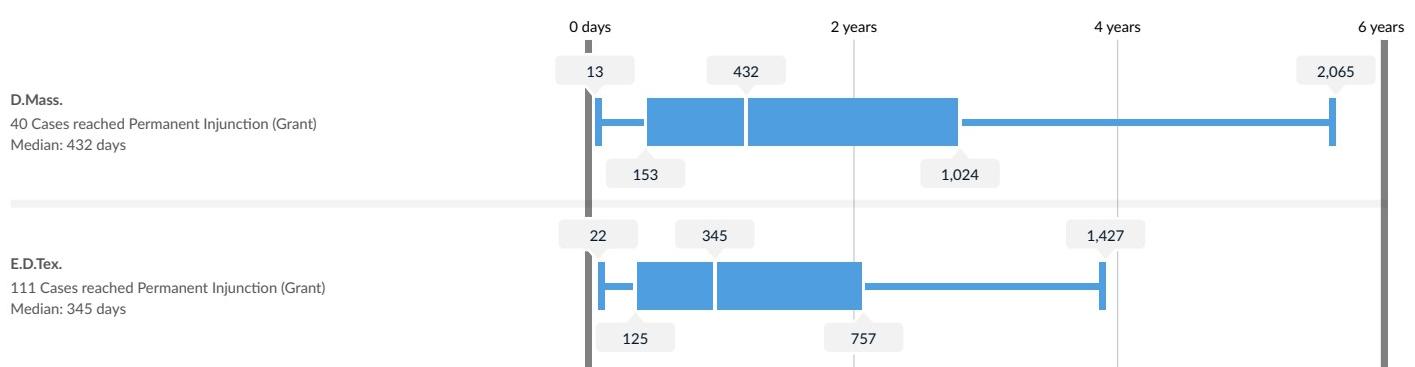
	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Terminated Patent Cases	1,010	13,307
Terminated federal district court cases <a href="#">?</a>	40,901	34,334
Patent Cases Percentage	2%	39%

### Case Filings for Patent cases

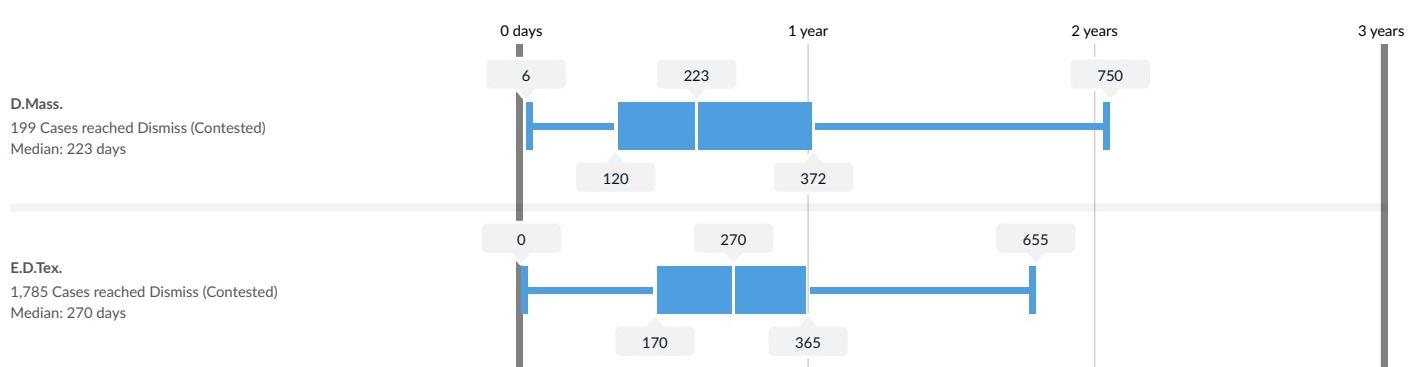


\* 2024 numbers are year-to-date. Open dots are full-year estimates.

## Time to Permanent Injunction (Grant) for Patent cases



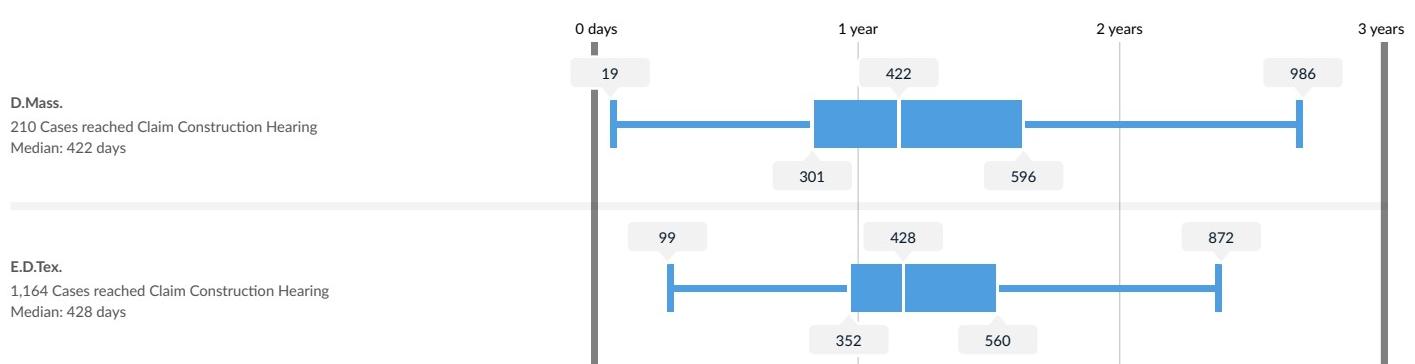
## Time to Dismiss (Contested) for Patent cases



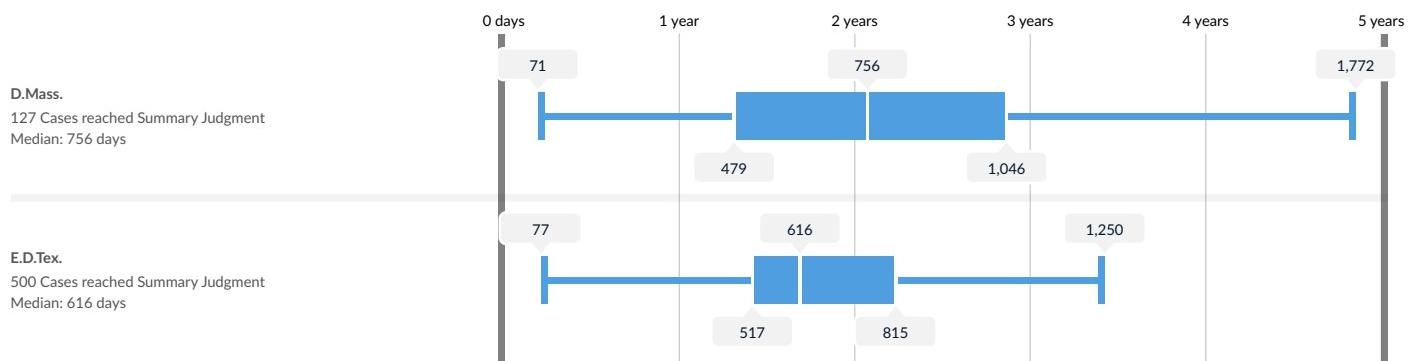
## Time to Class Certification for Patent cases



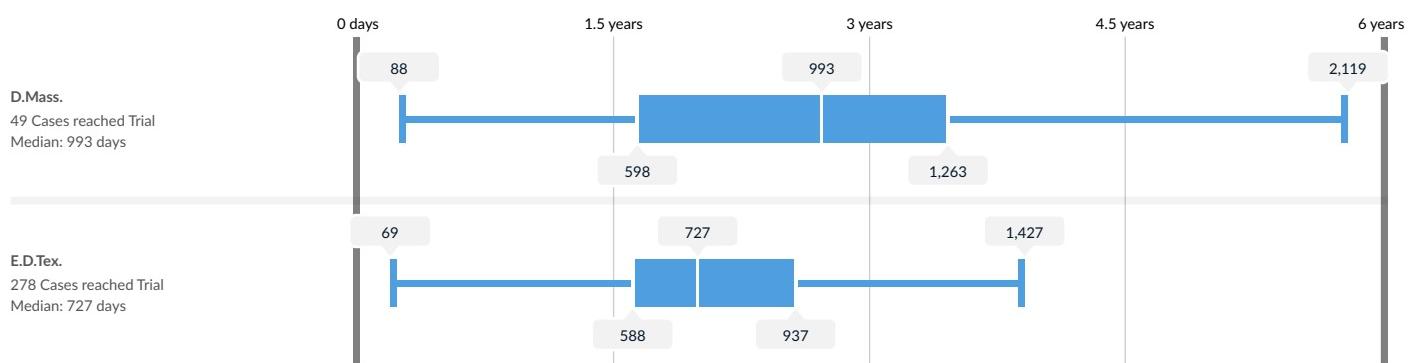
## Time to Claim Construction Hearing for Patent cases



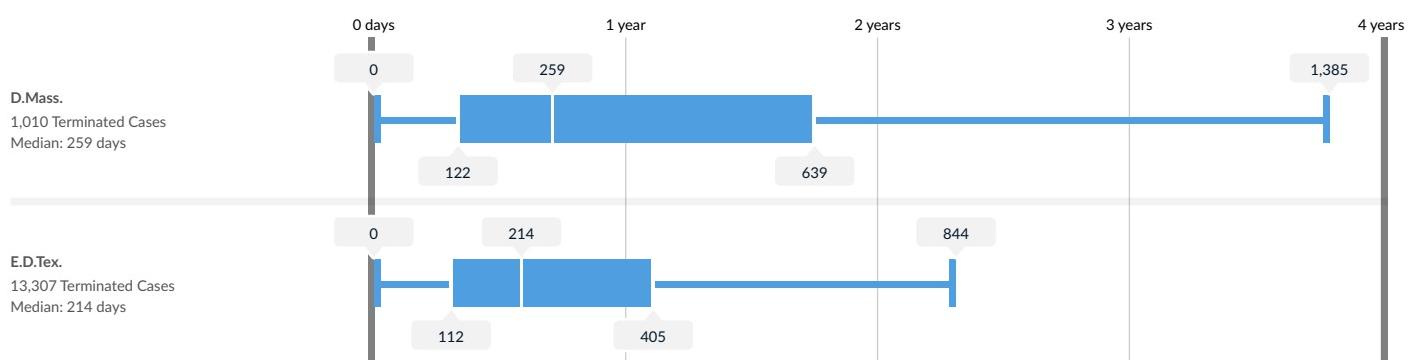
## Time to Summary Judgment for Patent cases



## Time to Trial for Patent cases



## Time to Termination for Patent cases



## Case Resolutions for Patent cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Cases with Claimant Win Resolutions	65 (6%)	232 (2%)
Cases with Claim Defendant Win Resolutions	49 (5%)	200 (2%)
Cases with Likely Settlement Resolutions	751 (74%)	11,263 (85%)
Cases with Procedural Resolutions	145 (14%)	1,602 (12%)
Total Cases with Resolutions	1,010 (100%)	13,297 (100%)

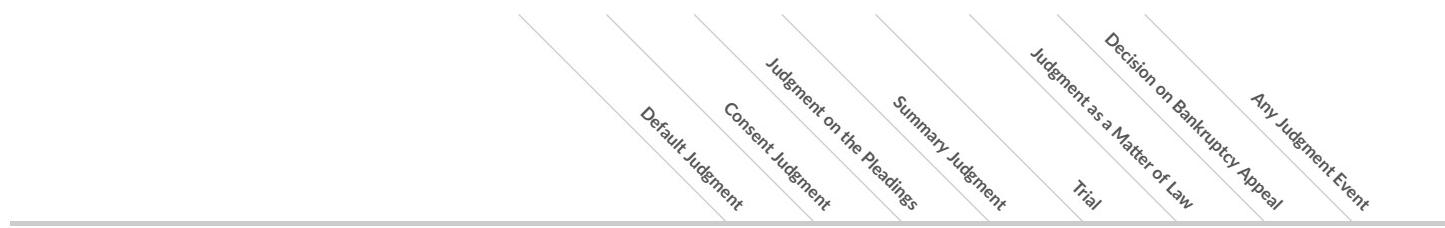
**Damages** for Patent cases

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Attorneys' Fees / Costs	24	\$6,521,472	167	\$55,285,990
Other / Mixed Damage Types	2	\$1,920,000	14	\$45,357,817
Prejudgment Interest	7	\$12,226,683	38	\$196,045,777
Lost Profits (Patent)	3	\$183,902,000	19	\$495,594,806
Reasonable Royalty	13	\$104,170,516	103	\$4,885,554,758
Enhanced Damages (Patent)	2	\$1,591,395	17	\$315,290,431

**Remedies** for Patent cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Permanent Injunction: Grant	40	111
Preliminary Injunction: Grant	7	12
Temporary Restraining Order: Grant	5	2
Permanent Injunction: Deny	2	9
Preliminary Injunction: Deny	15	7
Temporary Restraining Order: Deny	2	5
Rescission	-	-
Reformation	-	-
Administrative Remand	-	-
Reinstatement	-	-
Specific Performance	-	-

## Findings for Patent cases



### Findings of Infringement

D.Mass.	4	13	-	8	21	1	-	46
E.D.Tex.	38	51	-	5	123	1	-	212

### Findings of No Infringement

D.Mass.	1	13	1	30	16	-	-	56
E.D.Tex.	-	43	4	103	93	22	-	244

### Findings of Invalidity

D.Mass.	-	-	10	17	11	4	-	41
E.D.Tex.	-	2	32	108	44	12	-	191

### Findings of No Invalidity

D.Mass.	1	19	-	10	23	3	-	53
E.D.Tex.	7	52	-	20	135	9	-	212

### Findings of Unenforceability

D.Mass.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
E.D.Tex.	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	6

### Findings of No Unenforceability

D.Mass.	1	16	-	5	4	2	-	28
E.D.Tex.	6	45	-	8	28	2	-	89

\* For judge comparisons, case counts reflect cases in which the judge was associated with the case, per the official PACER record. Occasionally, multiple judges are associated with a single case, so some of the Case Resolutions, Damages, Remedies, or Findings in the analytics above may have resulted from orders issued by a judge other than the one shown.

\* To reflect the most current outcomes, these analytics do not include Damages, Remedies, or Findings that were voided or reversed. [Learn more.](#)